

# أبرز الاختلافات بين الرسائل الآشورية والبابلية في العصر الآشوري الحديث (٩١١-٦١٢) ق.م.

م.م. عثمان غانم محمد\*

تاريخ التقديم: ٢٠٠٩/٣/٢٢

تاريخ القبول: ٢٠٠٩/٤/٢٥

## المقدمة

( - ) . .

:

\_\_\_\_\_ / / \*

## الاختلافات الطبيعية

Ideogram  
%  
( )  
qi  
.qi  
( )  
/

.  
( )

---

( )

: ( )

:

(ND2648) :

ŠÀ

( )

ra

(ND.2602)

:

ra

ŠE

puhir

pahir

Gt

ittakaninni

alāku

subjunctive

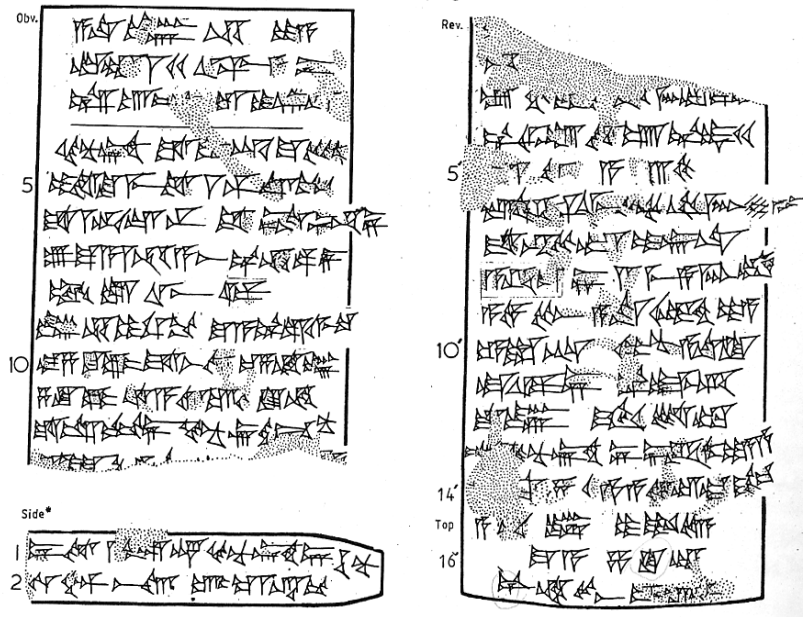
Gt

asapra

( )

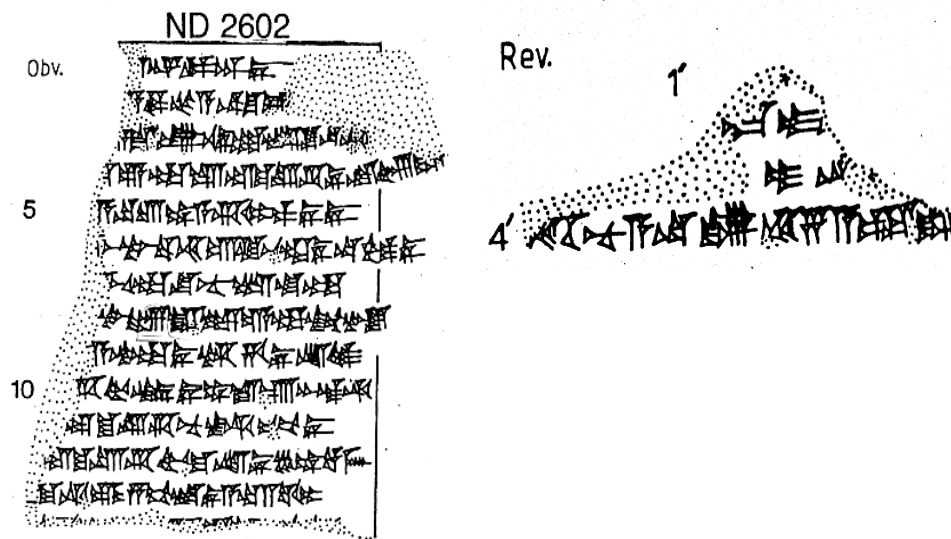
šapāru

ND 2648



Saags, H. Op.cit, plat 28. :

- (1) Saggs, H., Op.Cit., P.134.
- (2) Saggs, H., Op.Cit, PP.44-5.



Saags, H. Op.cit, plat 7. :

## الاختلافات الصوتية

ihabbatu\* > ihabbutu <sup>(١)</sup>

abātu\* > abutu

abiti

abat ( ) <sup>(٢)</sup>

:

- (1) Ylvisker, S., "Dialectic Differences Between Assyrian and Babylonian, and Some Problems They Present", JAOS, Vol.33, 1913, P.397.
- (2) Hameen-Antila, J."A Sketch of Noe-Assyrian Grammar", State Archives of Assyria Studies, Vol.13, 2000, P.30.

amātu \* > amātu<sup>(١)</sup>amāti<sup>(٢)</sup>

S : t S Š

. (٣) SS

aštāpra \* > asāpra<sup>(٤)</sup>

- : t L Š

aštāpar \* > altāpar<sup>(٥)</sup>aštā'al \* > altā'al<sup>(٦)</sup>

t t q

t

iqtābi \* > iqtibi<sup>(٧)</sup>iqtābi<sup>(٨)</sup>

(m n)

ināddin \* &gt; ināmdin

māzzāz \* > mānzāz<sup>(٩)</sup>nināssar \* > nināmsar<sup>(١٠)</sup>imāggur \* > imāngur<sup>(١١)</sup>

(1) SAA, Vol. 17, P.7, No.4r.6.

(2) SAA, Vol.17, P.7, No.5r.1.

(3) Hameen-Antila, J., Op.Cit, P.22.

(4) Saggs, H., Op.Cit, P. 232, ND. 2703r.12.

(5) Saggs, H., Op.Cit, P. 62, ND. 2636 FB:1.

(6) SAA, Vol. 17, P.161, No.194:5.

(7) Ylvisker, S., Op.Cit., P. 397.

(8) AG, P. 177.

(9) SAA, Vol. 17, P.14, No.9:9.

imaggur \*> imagur<sup>(١)</sup>

. t m -

amtahar \*> attahar<sup>(٢)</sup>

g : n m t k :

(٣)d

imtahar \*> indahar<sup>(٤)</sup>

umtazzu (māzu)\* > undazz<sup>(٥)</sup>

imtalū \*> inalū<sup>(٦)</sup>

: n m -

d, g, h, k, s, š, t, t

imqut \*> inqut

temka \*> tinka

:

amhur \*> ahhur

temšu \*> teššu

tamqut \*> taqut<sup>(٧)</sup>

m n š d

attalkamšu \*> attalkanšu

imtalū \*> indalū<sup>(٨)</sup>

---

(1) Ylvisker, S., Op.Cit, P. 397.

(2) SAA, Vol. 16, P. 33, No. 35r. 2.

(3) Ylvisker, S. Op.Cit, P. 397.

(4) SAA, Vol. 17, P.153, No.174r.8.

(5) SAA, Vol. 17, P.25, No.22r. 14.

(6) AG, P. 178.

(7) Hammen-Anttil, J., Op.Cit, P.18.

(8) AG, P. 178.

- m n

: ( )

danānu\* &gt; da'anu

:

dānanu ( )

## اختلافات في تصريف الأسماء والأفعال

. ( )

(e/i)

(u)

(u)

. ( )

lu-u šu-lum ana LUGAL EN-ia<sup>( )</sup>.

subbit sabbīt (sabātu)

gummur gammur (gamāru) ( )

puhhir pahhir (pahāru) ( )

nadānu

-

:

iddan ( )

iddin ( )

( )

(2) SAA, Vol. 17, P. 151, No. 171: 10.

(3) Hammen-Anttila, J. Op.Cit, P.77.

(4) AG, 179.

(5) SAA, Vol. 17, P. 135, No. 153: 2-3; AG, P. 179.

(6) Ylvisker, S., Op.Cit, P. 39.

(7) Saggs, H., Op.Cit, P. 44.

dini ( ) ( )

:

inamdin ( )

iddin ( )

idin ( )

)

-

(našu

:

( )nass : (š'u)

nasa ( ) ( )

našee ( ) ( )

:

ittasa ( ) ( )

ittasā' ( ) ( )

:

-

: (Subjunctive)

ša ašpuruni ( ) ( )

ša išpura ( ) ( )

---

(1) SAA, Vol. 13, P. 98; 160.

(2) SAA, Vol. 17, P. 14, No. 9:10.

(3) SAA, Vol. 17, P. 119, No. 138r.2.

(4) SAA, Vol. 17, P. 120, No. 139: 4.

(5) Parpola, S., "The Alleged Middle/Neo-Assyrian Irregular Verb \*Nass and the Assyrian Sound Change š > s", Assur, Vol.1, 1979, P.6.

(6) Hammen-Anttila, J., Op.Cit, P. 100.

(7) SAA, Vol. 17, P. 36, No. 34: 6.

(8) SAA, Vol. 16, P. 13, No. 16e.7.

(9) SAA, Vol. 17, P. 12, No. 8: 12.

(10) SAA, Vol. 15, P. 77, No. 112: 6.

(11) Saggs, H., Op.Cit, P. 75, ND.2407r.25.



ša illakuni <sup>(١)</sup> ( )

ša tallika <sup>(١)</sup> ( ) ( )

Gt

( )

## محتوى النص

Umma qibima :  
<sup>d</sup>nabu <sup>d</sup>šamaš <sup>d</sup>marduk :

lu šulmu :  
 abat šarri likrubu  
<sup>d</sup>aššur  
 ma-a :

iamuttu

laššu

(1) SAA, Vol. 16, P. 79, No. 84r.10.

(2) Saggs, H., Op.cit, P. 58, ND. 2398: 5.

battibatti

udini

umā

ammaka

annaka

annuring

arhiš ( )

la

rammû

( ) ezebu

:

agā

ianu

alla

ultu

adû

ul

umma

arkaniš

hantiš

mindema ( )

—ma

---

(1) Ylvisker, S., Op.Cit, P. 398.

( )

(3) Ylvisker, S., Op.Cit, P. 398.

:

1- ND.2435

abv.) a-na<sup>m.d</sup> KUR.GAL.MU.GAR-un  
 qí-bi-ma um-ma LUGAL-um-ma  
<sup>URU</sup>ki-hu-dak-si EN.NU<sup>KI</sup>  
 lu-u dan-na-at

5.)<sup>m.d</sup> mi-šar-DUMU.PAB-ir  
 a-na UGU<sup>KUR</sup> aš-šur<sup>KI</sup>  
 ta-dúr-ma ú-pal-lih-ma  
 la ta-pa-lah-ma n[i]-qut-ti  
 la ta-raš-šu a-na ÚR!

10.) ....KUR-ma pu-ut-ma  
 na-šá-at a-du-ú  
<sup>LU</sup>gu-du-da-nu  
 Šá<sup>LU</sup> rab BILUL!<sup>m.d</sup> HĪKAR-ir  
 1 ME ANŠE.KUR.RA<sup>MEŠ</sup>

15) 2-ta<sup>GIŠ</sup> GIGIR<sup>MEŠ</sup> 3 ME GUD<sup>MEŠ</sup>  
 il-li-ku-ma AŠ pa-ni-ka  
 Rev.) ...[ú]-šu-uz-zu  
 .....] is-si-di  
 .....] ŠIBÍR a-na

20) pa-ni-[ku] ? k[i]? al-tap-ru  
<sup>LU</sup>A.KIN<sup>MEŠ</sup> -ú-a ša ul-tu  
<sup>URU</sup>du-um-ma-al<sup>KI</sup>  
 a-na pa-ni-ki i-lu-ni  
 paq-du-nik-ku ú-sur-ma

25) ANŠE.KUR.RA<sup>MEŠ</sup> šá<sup>LÚ</sup> qí-pu  
 la i-sab!-ba-tu-šu-nu-tu  
 KASKAL šá-lim-ti<sub>4</sub> a-na GÍR.2.šú-nu  
 Šu-ku-un-ma AŠ šu-lum-me-šú-nu  
 a-na pa-ni-ia šup-raš-šú-nu-tu

ku-ri-pu ul ta-dúr ù  
 30 GUR ŠE.GIŠ.Ì AŠ ŠU-2

- -

- -

.

-

...

.....

.

(      (      )      :

(      )

(      )      -      ....

:

:

:

- 2): umma  
 20): altapra  
 20) ultebilakku  
 21) ultu

nasû      našû      (

qî

. ( )<sup>d</sup>aš-šur      <sup>d</sup>HI

2- ND.2703

Obv.) a-na LUGAL EN-ia  
           ÌR-ka <sup>m</sup>a-ši-pa-a  
           lu-u DI-mu a-na LUGAL  
           EN-ia

5) <sup>LÚ</sup>GAR ša <sup>SAL</sup>ša-kín-te  
       i-tal-ka: iq-tí-bi-a

- 
- (1) Saggs, H., Op.Cit, P. 80-1.  
 (2) Saggs, H., Op.Cit, P. 81.

ma-a <sup>GIS</sup>GIDRU  
<sup>GIS</sup>tup-ni-nu  
ka-nu-nu <sup>d</sup>a-sa-lu URUDU

- 10) ša É.GAL: ša-ar-qu  
Aš kas-pi ta-da-nu  
a-sa-ap-r[a]  
bi-it: ka-nu-nu-ni  
Aš kas-pi ta-di-nu-nu

- 15) i-sa-ab-tú  
<sup>LU</sup>ba-te-qu  
a-na UGU LUGAL  
[E] N-ia a-sa-ap-ra  
[LUGAL E]N liš-'á-al-šú

.

:

:

( )

.

:

( )

.

:

6) iqtibia <iqtabia

7) ma-a

Rev.) asapra <aštapra

(1) Saggs, H., Op.Cit, P. 232.

## المختصرات

### AG

- Caldwell, A.; Oswalt, N.; Sheehan, F.X.; An Akkadian Grammar, A Translation of Riemschneider's Lehrbuch des Akkadischen, 5rded, (AKKG), U.S.A, 1978.

### SAA: State Archives of Assyria

- Fuchs, A.; Parpola, S., The Correspondence of Sargon II Part III, SAA, Vol. 15, 2001.
- Luukko, M., Van Buylaere, G.; Parpola, S. The Political Correspondence of Esarhaddon, SAA, Vol. 16. 2002.
- Dietrich, M., The Babylonian Correspondence of Sargon and Sennacherib, SAA, Vol. 17, 2003.

### HNAD

- Parpola, S.; Cherry, Z.; Luukko, M., Van Buylaere, G., The Helsinki Neo-Assyrian Dictionary, Helsinki, 2002.

***Major Differences between Assyrian and  
Babylonian Letters in the Neo-Assyrian  
Period (911-612 B.C.)***

**Othman Ghanim Mohammad\***

***Abstract***

The differences between the Neo-Assyrian and neo-Babylonian dialects as manifested by the Royal letters in the Neo-Assyrian Period are slight differences which were divided into ordinary, phonic. Similarly there are some differences in the structure of nouns, verbs and text content. It is deduced that there are great similarities between the two dialects and that the phonic differences can help us to discover the dialect of the scribe whether Assyrian or Babylonian as well as a number of morphological structures of verbs like the subjunctive mood which must be observed carefully since there are certain Babylonian scribes who were skillful in using the Assyrian dialect in addressing the Assyrian kings.

---

\* Dept. of Cuneiform Studies/ College of Archeology/ University of Mosul.